

**Upcycling Trust** 

# **Upcycling Trust: Preliminary challenges**

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Jeanne Mosseray, post-doc researcher, Cosmopolis, VUB



# **Upcycling Trust - Preliminary challenges**



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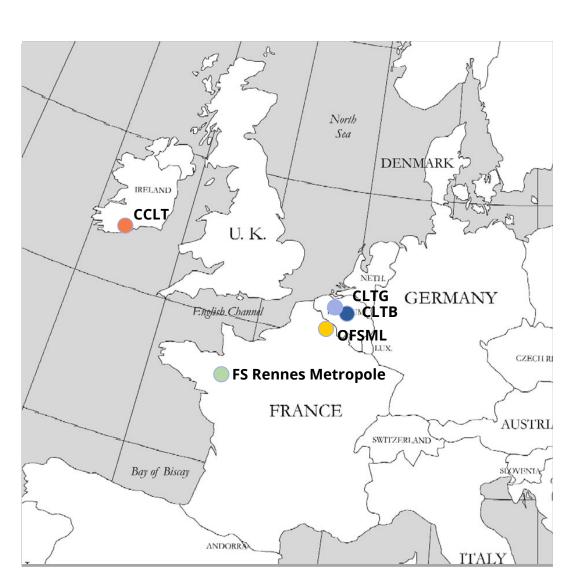
Overview of the partnerships and pilots

Challenges

- 1. Public support and tripartite governance
- 2. Addressing homeowners or landlords
- 3. Building communities
- 4. Housing typology and types of renovation



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#### 5 pilots

**BELGIUM** 

Brussels - CLTB

Gent – CLTG

**FRANCE** 

Lille – OFSML (LMH, MEL & City of Lille)
Rennes – FS Rennes Metropole
(Rennes Métropole)

**IRELAND** 

Cork - CCLT (SOA & Cork City Council)

<u>Coordinators</u> City of Lille + CLTBrussels

Transversal partners: VUB (Brussels) Habiter 2030 (Lille)



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Cork - CCLT (2024) No project yet -Old and derelict housing stock -High need (serious housing crisis)



Gent - CLTG (2015) -1st Project (34 households) -One of the 2 CLTs in Flanders -Socio-cultural organisation -Pilot: public tendering / City of Gent



Rennes - **FS** Rennes Métropole (2018) One of the 1st OFS in France 624 Houses + 1200 soon sold 1700 houses/year between 2023 and 2028 OFS initiated by local administrations



Lille - **OFS**ML (2017) 1st OFS in France 200 Households Pilot: 15 houses + potentially 65+ OFS initiated by local administrations



Brussels - **CLT**B (2010) About 107 households and 100 "in the pipeline" CLTB recognised as housing actor



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## Many contexts aiming at one Upcycling Trust model



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CCLT

**CLTG** 

CLTB

**OFSML** 

FS Rennes Metropole All aim at increasing or maintaining affordable housing in their context

All address built environment in need of renovation

All address low income families > with « flexible » scope

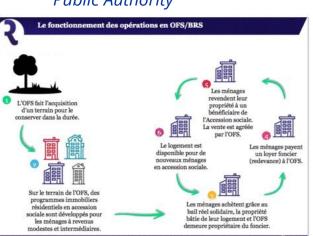
Common European contextImposing energy efficiency.

# Public support and tripartite governance



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CLTB > General Assembly

< Rennes Metropole – fonctionnement de l'OFS

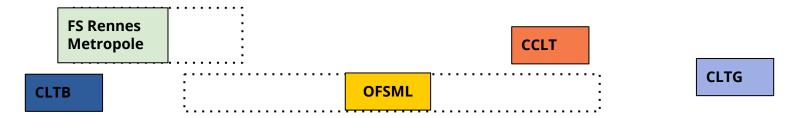


- Organisations structurally stable
- A 'supportive' political context
- Which stakeholders are involved in the pilot? Community (and civil society)? Public authorities?
- And in the governance model? Tripartite governance model?
- Not initiated by inhabitants

## Addressing homeowners or (social) landlords

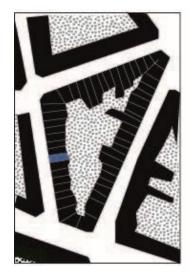


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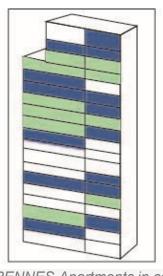


Homeowner - occupiers

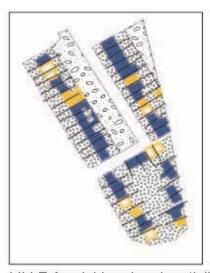
#### Vacant Public (social) housing



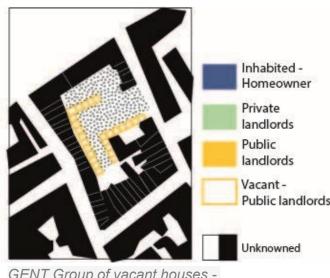
BRUSSELS Vulnerable homeowner-occupiers



RENNES Apartments in coownership



LILLE A neighbourhood partially social housing



GENT Group of vacant houses -Owned by the city

- Tenant and owner
  . How to addressoccupiers homeowners "in need"?
- . Benefit of an area-based approach (focus on a territory, a co-ownership..)
- . Addressing homeowners 'as the left behind" of renovation policies or using social vacant housing as a lever for the area

### **Building communities**



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FS Rennes Metropole

**OFSML** 

CLTB

CCLT

CLTG

Neighbourhood or coownership community CLT Community building

Civil society community







- . How to create a community with people who aren't neighbours? > within a scattered territory
- . How to create a community with people who haven't had the same kind of collective support? and renovation project

#### Types of renovation



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#### Heavy renovation









70.000€ per house > aiming at grouped renovation



~90.000 € per appartement

- . Degree of renovation > Budget per house?
- . Challenge of the typologies > an overall project of renovation
- . Relying on additional subsidies or support?
- . Inhabited renovation: Support during the renovation? Move out?

#### To conclude



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1. Origin of the initiatives

> Impelled by an European constraining frame

2. Addressing homeowners or landlord

> Difficulty of addressing home owners-occupiers

3. Aiming at community building

> Difficulty to build a community from single family houses

4. Types of renovation

> What do we mean by "renovation/Upclycling"?